

APA 6th Edition

Book

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of book - family name and initials, *use & for multiple authors*. (Year of publication). *Title of book - italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type (Тип посилання)	In-text examples (В тексті)	Reference list example (Приклад бібліографічного списку)	EndNote reference type (Довідка)
One author	Sophisticated searching techniques are important in finding information (Berkman, 1994) OR Berkman (1994) claimed that...	Berkman, R. I. (1994). <i>Find it fast: Howto uncover expert information</i> . New York, NY: Harper Perrenial.	Book
Two authors	It is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable (Moir & Jessel, 1991) OR Moir and Jessel (1991) found students... Always list the authors in the order in which they appear in the publication. Cite both authors for each use of reference. (Завжди подавати авторів у тому порядку, в якому вони з'являються у публікації. Показувати обох авторів у кожному посиланні)	Moir, A., & Jessel, D. (1991). <i>Brain sex: The real difference between men and women</i> . London: Mandarin.	Book
Three to five authors	(O'Keefe, Bell, & Wyne, 2009) (O'Keefe et al., 2009) O'Keefe, Bell, and Wyne argue that...(2009) Cite all authors the first time the reference appears; for all subsequent uses, cite last name of first author followed by "et al." (Показати всіх авторів при першому посиланні; для всіх подальших посилань навести прізвище першого автора, а потім – "et al.")	O'Keefe, J. H., Bell, D. S. H., & Wyne, K.L. (2009). <i>Diabetes essentials</i> . Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.	Book

<p>Six or more authors (шість або більше авторів)</p>	<p>Johnson et al. (2005) argue ... OR It was argued that...(Johnson et al., 2005) Cite just the last name of the first author followed by "et al." and year for the first and all other citations (Наводити лише прізвище першого автора, а потім - " et al.", а також рік для першого у всіх інших цитуваннях)</p>	<p>Johnson, L. Lewis, K., Peters, M., Harris, Y., Moreton, G., Morgan, B., ... Smith, P. (2005), <i>How far is far?</i> London: McMillan. When a reference has up to seven authors, include all authors' names in the reference list. When a work has eight or more authors, cite the last names & initials of the first six authors then follow with a comma and three spaced ellipsis points (.. .), then the last author's name (Якщо посилання містить до семи авторів, вказати всі імена авторів у бібліографічному списку. Якщо у творі є вісім або більше авторів, потрібно навести прізвища та ініціали перших шести авторів, потім – три крапки (..), а потім – останнє ім'я автора)</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>No author</p>	<p>Management is defined as (<i>CCH Macquarie Dictionary</i>, 1993) OR <i>CCH Macquarie Dictionary</i> (1993) defines... Cite in the text the first few words of the title and the year (Навести в тексті перші декілька слів назви літературного джерела та року)</p>	<p><i>The CCH Macquarie dictionary of business</i>. (1993). North Ryde, NSW: CCH Australia.</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>Author Identified As <i>Anonymous</i></p>	<p>(Anonymous, 1996) Use only if author is specifically named as "Anonymous" (Використовувати, лише якщо автор спеціально називається "Анонімний")</p>	<p>Anonymous. (1996). <i>Primary colors; A novel of politics</i>. New York, NY: Random House.</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>Authors With Same Last Name (автори з тим самими прізвищем)</p>	<p>(J. P. Lewis, 2007) J. P. Lewis argues that....(2007) (R. Lewis, 2007) R. Lewis stated that...(2007) Include first author's initials in all citations (Включати перші авторські ініціали в усі цитати)</p>	<p>Lewis, J.P. (2007). <i>Fundamentals of project management</i>. New York, NY: American Management Association. Lewis, R. (2007). <i>Human genetics : concepts and applications</i>. Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill Higher Education.</p>	<p>Book</p>

<p>Multiple works by the same author (кілька робіт з тим самими автором)</p>	<p>...geology of Queensland's national parks (Willmott, 2004, 2006).</p>	<p>Willmott, W.F. (2004). <i>Rocks and landscapes of the national parks of Southern Queensland</i>. Brisbane: Geological Society of Australia, Queensland Division. Willmott, W.F. (2006). <i>Rocks and landscapes of the national parks of Central Queensland</i>. Brisbane: Geological Society of Australia, Queensland Division. Order chronologically from earliest in the reference list (Посилання наводити в хронологічному порядку)</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>Multiple works by the same author, published in the same year (кілька робіт того ж автора, опублікованого того ж року)</p>	<p>(Dawkins, 1996a, 1996b).</p>	<p>Dawkins, R. (1996a). <i>Climbing Mount Improbable</i>. London: Viking. Dawkins, R. (1996b). <i>River out of Eden</i>. London: Phoenix. Order alphabetically by title in the Reference list (Посилання наводити в алфавітному порядку за назвою в списку літератури)</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>Book by an organisation or institution (corporate autor)</p>	<p>(Queensland Health, 2002) Queensland Health (2002) recommends that...</p>	<p>Queensland Health. (2002). <i>Best practice guidelines for the management of type 1 diabetes in children and adolescents</i>. Brisbane, Australia: Author.</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>Different Editions (інші видання)</p>	<p>(DeHart, Sroufe, & Cooper, 1995) DeHart, Sroufe, and Cooper (1995) state the idea that...</p>	<p>DeHart, G. B., Sroufe, L. A., & Cooper, R. G. (1995). <i>Child development: Its nature and course</i> (4th ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill. The edition statement is placed after the title of the work. This is not necessary for a first edition</p>	<p>Book</p>
<p>Edited Book (редагована книга)</p>	<p>(Friedman & Wachs, 1999) (Everson, 1991)</p>	<p>Friedman, S. L., & Wachs, T. D. (Eds.). (1999). <i>Measuring environment across the life span: Emerging methods and concepts</i>. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Everson, S. (Ed.). (1991). <i>Psychology</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</p>	<p>Edited Book</p>

<p>Electronic version of print book (електронна версія друкованої книги)</p>	<p>(De Lara & Doyen, 2008)</p> <p>(Ardia, 2008)</p>	<p>De Lara, M., & Doyen, L. (2008). <i>Sustainable management of natural resources: Mathematical models and methods</i>. [Springer Link version]. Retrieved from http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp?genre=book&isbn=978-3-540-79073-0</p> <p>Ardia, D. (2008). <i>Financial risk management with Bayesian estimation of GARCH models: Theory and applications</i> [Springer Link version], dx.doi.org/10.1126/sicence.1174481</p> <p>Add the name of the provider of the electronic version in square brackets (Додати назву провайдера електронної версії у квадратні дужки)</p>	<p>Electronic book</p> <p>Enter the Digital Object Identifier of the book in the <i>DOI</i> field.</p> <p>If the book has no DOI, use the <i>URL</i> field and enter the full URL of the e-book if it was only published electronically. If the book was originally published in print, enter the URL of the homepage of the website on which it is available.</p>
<p>Electronic-only book (тільки електронна книга)</p>	<p>(Stevens, n.d.)</p>	<p>Stevens, K. (n.d.) <i>The dreamer and the beast</i>. Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=332</p>	<p>Electronic book</p>
<p>Translation of a book (переклад книги)</p>	<p>(Ylinen, 2008)</p>	<p>Ylinen, J. (2008). <i>Stretching therapy: For sport and manual therapies</i> (J. Nurmenniemi, Trans.). Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone.</p>	<p>Book</p> <p>Enter translator's name in Translator field</p>

Chapter in a book (Глава у книзі)

Elements of the citation (Елементи цитування)

Author(s) of chapter - family name and initials, *use & for multiple authors*. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor(s) - initials and family name - of book (Eds), *Title of book- italicised*, (pp. Page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Chapter in an edited book (глава в редакційній книзі)	(Baker & Lightfoot, 1993) Use the chapter authors, NOT the editors of the book	Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517-552). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.	Book section
Chapter from an electronic book without DOI (глава з електронної книги без DOI)	(Scott, 2005)	Scott, D (2005). Colonial governmentality. In J. X. Inda (Ed.), <i>Anthropologies of modernity</i> (pp. 21-49). Retrieved from http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/bookhome/117909832	Book section
Chapter from an electronic book with DOI (глава з електронної книги з DOI)	(Iacono, 2008)	Iacono, W. G. (2008). Polygraph testing. In E. Borgida & S. T. Fiske (Eds.), <i>Beyond common sense: Psychological science in the courtroom</i> (pp. 219-235). https://doi.org/10.1134/s0013873813050102	Book section
Review from the Mental Measurements Yearbook database	(McInerney, 2004)	McInerney, V. (2004). Review of the Neale Analysis of Reading Ability, 3rd Edition [Australian Standardisation]. In <i>The fifteenth mental measurements yearbook</i> . Retrieved from EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook database.	Book section Add "EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook database" in the URL field.

Dictionary or Encyclopaedia

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of work - family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title - italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Dictionary or Enciclopedia – print version (словник або енциклопедія – друкована версія)	(Wolman, 1989)	Wolman, B.B. (Ed.). (1989). <i>Dictionary of behavioral science</i> (2 nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.	Book
Entry from Electronic dictionary of encyclopedia (вхід з електронного словника або енциклопедії)	(Community, 2009)	Community. (2009). In J. Scott & G. Marshall (Eds.), <i>A dictionary of sociology</i> (3 rd rev. ed.). Retrieved from http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199533008.001.0001/acref-9780199533008-e-337?rskev=wDCUCP8iresult=l&a=communitv	Book section

Journal Article

If the journal article has a digital object identifier (DOI), include this in your reference. (Якщо в статті журналу є цифровий ідентифікатор (DOI) – обов'язково вказати про це)

If there is no DOI and you have accessed the article electronically, include the URL of the journal's homepage in your reference.

Elements of the citation

Journal article with DOI (print or electronic) Журнальна стаття з DOI (друкована або електронна)

Author(s) of journal article - family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised, Volume – italicised* (Issue or number), Page number(s). doi:xx.xxxxxxxxxx
italicised,

Journal article - DOI not available and journal retrieved online (Стаття в журналі – DOI недоступний, а журнал завантажений в Інтернеті)

Author(s) of journal article - family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised, Volume – italicised* (Issue or number), Page number(s). Retrieved from http: www.xxxxxx

Reference type (Тип посилання)	In-text examples (В тексті)	Reference list example (Приклад бібліографічного списку)	EndNote reference type (Довідка)
Journal article from print journal (no DOI)	(Lowrie & Diezmann, 2009)	Lowrie, T., & Diezmann, C. M. (2009). National numeracy tests: A graphic tells a thousand words. <i>Australian Journal of Education, 53</i> , 141-158.	Journal article
Journal article (print or electronic) with DOI – one author – paginated by issue (журнальна стаття – друк або електронна) з DOI – один автор	(Osman, 2010) OR Osman (2010) thought that...	Osman, M. (2010). Controlling uncertainty: A review of human behavior in complex dynamic environments. <i>Psychological Bulletin, 136</i> (1), 65-86. https://doi.org/10.1134/s0013873813050102 Note: The volume number is in italics	Journal article When citing an article which you accessed electronically, use the "Electronic article" reference type.
Journal article with DOI - two authors	(Kerrigan & Kingdon, 2010)	Kerrigan, A. M., & Kingdon, C. (2010). Maternal obesity and pregnancy: A retrospective study. <i>Midwifery, 26</i> , 138-146. https://doi.org/10.1134/s0013873813050102	Journal article
Journal article with DOI – three to five authors	(Skenderian, Siegel, Crano, Alvaro, & Lac, 2008) For works with 3-5 authors, in the in-text citation, cite all authors the first time the reference appears; for all subsequent uses, cite last name of first author followed by "et al." (Для роботи з 3-5 авторами в текстовій цитаті посилатися на всі автори, коли посилання з'являється вперше; для всіх подальших посилань наводити прізвище першого автора, а потім - "et al.")	Skenderian, J. J., Siegel, J. T., Crano, W. D., Lac, A., & Alvaro, E. E. (2008). Expectancy change and adolescents intentions to use marijuana. <i>Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 22</i> (3), 563-569. doi:10.1037/a0013020 Note: In the reference list, include all authors up to seven (У бібліографічний список можна включити всіх авторів)	Journal article
Journal article with DOI - six authors or more (шість авторів і більше)	(Wolchik et al., 2008) Note: For the in-text citation, for works with six or more authors, use only the first author's last name followed by "et al.", for every use of the citation (Під час цитування в тексті, для	Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., . . . Griffin, W. A. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 68</i> , 843-	Journal article

	<p>роботи з шістьма або більше авторами, використовувати лише прізвище першого автора, а потім - "et al.", для кожного використаного цитування)</p>	<p>856. https://doi.org/10.1134/s0013873813050102 Note: In the reference list, include all authors up to seven. For eight or more, include the first six, then an ellipsis, followed by the last author's name (У бібліографічний список потрібно включити всіх авторів до семи. Для восьми або більше, включити перші шість, потім – три крапки, а потім – прізвище та ініціали останнього автора)</p>	
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Journal article with DOI - continuous pagination throughout volume	(Wilens & Biederman, 2006)	Wilens, T.E., & Biederman J. (2006). Alcohol, drugs, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A model for the study of addictions in youth. <i>Journal of Psychopharmacology</i> , 20, 580-588. https://doi.org/10.1134/s0013873813050102 Note: Issue number is not required.	Journal article
Journal article with DOI - available in online publication (before it is assigned a volume, issue or page numbers)	(Allan, 2010)	Allan, H. (2010). The perils facing nurse education: A call for leadership for learning. <i>Nurse Education Today</i> , Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1134/s0013873813050102	Electronic article
Cochrane Review with DOI	(Shaw, O'Rourke, Del Mar, & Kenardy, 2005)	Shaw, K., O'Rourke, P., Del Mar, C., & Kenardy, J. (2005). Psychological interventions for overweight or obesity. <i>The Cochrane database of systematic reviews</i> (2). http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/sicence.1174481	Journal article
Journal article accessed electronically, without DOI (доступ в електронному вигляді без DOI)	(Fallon & Engel, 2008)	Fallon, A., & Engel, C. (2008). Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. <i>The Practising Midwife</i> , 11(9), 1-27. Retrieved from http://www.practisingmidwife.co.uk	Electronic article Note: In the URL field, enter either the URL of the journal's website (for subscription-based journals), or the full URL of the article (for articles available free on the web)
Journal article – in press (в пресі)	(Williams & Beattie, in press)	Williams, S., & Beattie, H. J. (in press). Problem based learning in the clinical setting – a systematic review. <i>Nurse Education Today</i> .	Journal article Put "in press" in year field
Article from UQ eReserve	(Shaw, 2003)	Shaw, J. (2003). Epidemiology and prevention of type 2 diabetes and metabolic syndrome. <i>Medical Journal of Australia</i> , 179, 379-383. Retrieved from University of Queensland Library E-Reserve.	Electronic article Put "University of Queensland Library E- Reserve" in URL field

Conference papers and proceedings (Доповіді та документи конференції)

Elements of the citation (Елементи цитування)

Author(s) of paper - family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of paper. *Title of published proceeding - italicised.*

Place of Publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Published conference paper (опублікований конференційний документ)	(Scheinin, 2009)	Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve teaching and educational policy. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, & K. Hoad (Eds.), <i>Assessment and student learning: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching</i> , 12-14. Melbourne, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research.	Book section
Unpublished conference paper (не опублікований конференційний документ)	(Bowden & Fairley, 1996)	Bowden, F.J., & Fairley, C.K. (1996, June). <i>Endemic STDs in the Northern Territory: Estimations of effective rates of partner change</i> . Paper presented at the Scientific Meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, Darwin.	Conference paper Add "June" in the Date field
Conference paper from proceedings published regularly online (робочий документ конференції, опублікований в режимі он-лайн) Note: include a DOI or URL as for an online journal article	(Herculano-Houzel, Wong, Kaas, & Lent, 2008)	Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H. & Lent, R. (2008). The basic no uniformity of the cerebral cortex. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> , 105, 12593-12598. http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1174481	Electronic article

Newspaper and magazine articles (газетні та журнальні статті)

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of article - family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication, month day). Title of article. *Title of newspaper - italicised*, p. page number(s).

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Newspaper article with author (газетна стаття з автором)	(Cook, 2002)	Cook, D. (2002, January 28). All in the mind. <i>The Age</i> , p. 8. Note: Precede page numbers with p. or pp.	Newspaper article
Newspaper article, no author (газетна стаття без автора)	(Meeting the needs, 2001)	Meeting the needs of counsellors. (2001, May 5). <i>The Courier Mail</i> , p. 22.	Newspaper article
Magazine article	(Marano, 2008)	Marano, H.E. (2008, March-April). Making of a perfectionist. <i>Psychology Today</i> , 41, 80-86.	Magazine article
Electronic newspaper or magazine article (електронна газетна або журнальна стаття)	(Sandy, 2009)	Sandy, A. (2009, January 22). Cheaper to fly than hire a bike in Brisbane. <i>The Courier Mail</i> . Retrieved from http://www.news.com.au/couriermail/	Newspaper article Enter the URL of the newspaper's homepage in the URL field.
Newspaper article from fulltext database	(Lampathakis, 1997)	Lampathakis, P. (1997, August 11). Tantrums seen as suicide warning. <i>The West Australian</i> , p. 26. Retrieved from Factiva database.	Newspaper article Enter "August 11" in the Issue field. Enter "Factiva database" in the URL field.

Government and Corporate Publications (Державні та корпоративні публікації)

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of report - (person or organisation), use & for multiple authors. (Year of Publication). *Title of report - italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Government report (Урядові звіти)	(Queensland Health, 2005)	Queensland Health. (2005). <i>Health systems review. Final report</i> . Brisbane, Australia: Queensland Government.	Report
Online report (он-лайн звіт)	(Australian Institute of Health and Welfare [AIHW], 2010) See Note below.	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2010). <i>Child protection Australia 2008-09 (Report No. CWS 35)</i> . Retrieved from http://www.aihw.gov.au/publications/cws/35/10859.pdf	Report Enter "Report No. CWS 35" in the Report Number field.

Please note: For Corporate Authors or Groups As Authors

"The names of groups that serve as authors (eg. corporations, associations, government agencies...) are usually spelled out each time they appear in a text citation. The names of some groups are spelled out in the first citation and abbreviated thereafter. In deciding whether to abbreviate the name of a group author, use the general rule that you need to give enough information in the text citation for the reader to locate the entry in the reference list without difficulty. If the name is long... and the abbreviation is familiar..., you may abbreviate the name in the second and subsequent citations. If the name is short or if the abbreviation would not be readily understandable, write out the same each time it occurs". (American Psychological Association, 2010, p. 176)

Thesis (Дисертація)**Elements of the citation**

Author. (Year of preparation of thesis). *Title of thesis - italicised* (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, institution, Location).

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Thesis-retrieved from institutional or personal website (дисертація, отримана від інституційного або особистого веб-сайту)	(Axford, 2007)	Axford, J.C. (2007). <i>What constitutes success in Pacific island community conserved areas?</i> (Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia). Retrieved from http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747	Thesis
Thesis - retrieved from database (дисертація, отримана з бази даних)	(Sheehan, 2007)	Sheehan, L. R. (2007). <i>Destination management organizations: A stakeholder perspective</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Proquest Digital Dissertations. (AAT NR25719)	Thesis